## Forestland Interpretations

Forestland interpretations are important to good management. The management of trees begins with an understanding of the soil where they grow or are to be grown. Some soils are very suitable for growing wood crops; others barely support tree cover. Different tree species may vary in production on the same soil.

Forestland interpretations should be used to assist land users in planning, installing, and maintaining forestland management systems.

## Forest Management and Productivity

The Forestland Management and Productivity tables presents information about suitable for producing timber for each soil map unit. Management concerns, which include hazard of erosion, equipment use, seedling mortality, and windthrow hazard, are listed by ratings of SLIGHT, MODERATE, or SEVERE. Information on potential productivity includes plant competition, common trees, site index, productivity class, and trees to plant.

## Management Concerns

**EROSION HAZARD** - the risk of erosion is slight if the expected soil loss is small; moderate if some measures are needed to control erosion during logging; and severe if intensive management or special equipment and methods are needed to prevent excessive loss of soil.

**EQUIPMENT LIMITATION -** A rating of slight indicates that use of equipment is not limited to a particular kind of equipment or time of year; moderate indicates a short seasonal limitation, or a need for some modification in management of equipment; and severe indicates a seasonal limitation, a need for special equipment or management, or a hazard in the use of equipment.

**SEEDLING MORTALITY -** The ratings are for seedlings from a good planting stock that are properly planted during a period of sufficient rainfall. A rating of slight indicates that the expected mortality of the planted seedlings is less than 25 percent; moderate - 25 to 50 percent; and severe - more than 50 percent.

**WINDTHROW HAZARD -** A rating of slight indicates that trees in wooded areas are not expected to be blown down by commonly occurring winds; moderate - that some trees are blown down during periods of excessive soil wetness and strong winds; and severe that many trees are blown down during periods of excessive soil wetness and moderate or strong winds.

**PLANT COMPETITION** - A rating of slight indicates little or no competition from other plants; moderate indicates that plant competition is expected to hinder the development of the fully stocked stand of desirable trees; and severe means that plant

competition is expected to prevent the establishment of a desirable stand unless the site is intensively prepared, weeded, or otherwise managed for the control of undesirable plants.

**POTENTIAL PRODUCTIVITY** - This is discussed under the ordination class symbol.

**COMMON TREES** - Trees that generally occur on the soil are listed regardless of economic importance.

**SITE INDEX AND PRODUCTIVITY CLASS** - These are discussed under ordination class symbol.

**TREES TO PLANT** - Trees that are suitable for commercial wood production and that are adapted to the soil.

See the National Forestry Manual, Subpart B for criteria used in rating management concerns.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Forest Management (one or two tables)

	Potential productivity				
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	1	   Volume  of wood   fiber	     Trees to manage   	
			cu ft/ac	 	
01B: LAGONDA		   	   	   	
02C2: LAGONDA		   	   	   	
03B: ARMSTER	  pin oak     	     70   	   57   	  black oak, green   ash, northern red   oak, pin oak,   white oak	
03C: ARMSTER	  pin oak     	     70   	   57   	  black oak, green   ash, northern red   oak, pin oak,   white oak	
04C2: ARMSTER	  pin oak   	   70   	   57   	  black oak, green   ash, northern red   oak, pin oak,   white oak	
04D3: ARMSTER	  pin oak   	   70   	57   	  black oak, green   ash, northern red   oak, pin oak,   white oak	
05B: GRUNDY		   	   	   	

	Potential productivity				
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees		   Volume  of wood   fiber	Trees to manage	
			cu ft/ac		
07C2: KNOX	  northern red oak  white oak  	   78   69 	   57   57 	  black walnut,   eastern white   pine, green ash,   tuliptree	
07E2: KNOX	northern red oak  white oak	   78   69 	   57   57 	  black walnut,   eastern white   pine, green ash,   tuliptree	
07F: KNOX	northern red oak  white oak	   78   69 	   57   57 	  black walnut,   eastern white   pine, green ash,   tuliptree	
08D3:	northern red oak  white oak	   78   69 	   57   57 	  black walnut,   eastern white   pine, green ash,   tuliptree	
09B: SHARPSBURG		   	   	 	
09C2: SHARPSBURG	   	   	   	   	

	Potential produ			
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	ı	   Volume  of wood   fiber	     Trees to manage     
110.			cu ft/ac	
11B: LADOGA	  northern red oak  white oak      	   75   75       	57   57       	black walnut,   eastern white   pine, European   larch, northern   red oak, red pine,   sugar maple, white   oak
11C2: LADOGA	northern red oak  white oak	   75   75     	   57   57   	black walnut,   eastern white   pine, European   larch, northern   red oak, red pine,   sugar maple, white   oak
14C2: GREENTON		   		   
14D2: GREENTON		   	   	   
16B: SAMPSEL		   	   	   
21B: WAKENDA		   		   
21C2: WAKENDA		   	   	   

	Potential productivity				
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	ı	Volume of wood fiber	Trees to manage	
		<del></del>   	cu ft/ac		
23C2: HIGGINSVILLE	   	   	   		
25C: GOSPORT	  white oak       	   45     	   29     	cottonwood, eastern white pine, Norway spruce, red pine, Scotch pine, white spruce	
25D: GOSPORT	  white oak      	   45     	   29     	cottonwood, eastern white pine, Norway spruce, red pine, Scotch pine, white spruce	
25F: GOSPORT	  white oak        	   45     	   29     	cottonwood, eastern white pine, Norway spruce, red pine, Scotch pine, white spruce	
30: NODAWAY	  white oak       	   65     	   43   	black walnut, eastern white pine, European larch, red pine, sugar maple	

	Potential productivity			
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	ı	   Volume  of wood   fiber	Trees to manage
		<del></del>	cu ft/ac	
32: COLO	 	 	 	 
34: ZOOK		   	 	 
36: WABASH	    pin oak  	     75 	   57 	  eastern cottonwood,   pecan, pin oak
42: BREMER	  eastern cottonwood  silver maple    	90 80	100 29	American sycamore, common hackberry, eastern arborvitae, eastern cottonwood, green ash, silver maple
60: AHOLT	    eastern cottonwood  pin oak	     90   80	     100   57	  -  eastern cottonwood,   green ash, pin oak
62: BOOKER	  eastern cottonwood  silver maple    	   85   80 	   86   29 	eastern cottonwood,   green ash, pecan,   pin oak, silver   maple

	Potential productivity				
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	  Site  index 	Volume of wood fiber	Trees to manage	
64:		100	cu ft/ac		
COTTER	eastern cottonwood  tuliptree	100   90 	129   86   	black walnut,   eastern   cottonwood,   tuliptree 	
66: GILLIAM	  eastern cottonwood  pin oak	   95   80 	   114   57 	eastern cottonwood,   pecan, pin oak	
68: HAYNIE	  American sycamore  black walnut  eastern cottonwood  green ash	   110     110 	   157   0   157   0	  black walnut,   eastern cottonwood   	
70: HODGE	  eastern cottonwood  silver maple 	     110   105 	     157   57 	    eastern cottonwood,   green ash, silver   maple 	
72: KENMOOR	eastern cottonwood green ash pin oak	   85   60   75	   86   43   57	eastern cottonwood,   green ash, pin   oak, sweetgum	

	Potential productivity				
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees		Volume of wood fiber	Trees to manage	
74:		   	cu ft/ac		
LANDES	American sycamore  eastern cottonwood  green ash  sweetgum  tuliptree	   105       95 	0 143 0 0 100	American sycamore, black walnut, eastern cottonwood, eastern white pine, green ash, sugar maple, sweetgum, tuliptree	
76: LETA	  black willow  eastern cottonwood   	       90 	   0   100 	  eastern cottonwood,   green ash, pecan,   silver maple,   sweetgum	
84: NORBORNE	  pecan  pin oak  	   75   90 	0   72 	eastern cottonwood, green ash, pecan, pin oak, tuliptree	
86: PARKVILLE	  eastern cottonwood  pin oak    	   100   90   	   129   72 	American sycamore,   eastern   cottonwood, pecan,   pin oak, sweetgum	

	Potential produ	activi	ΞY	
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	  Site  index 	   Volume  of wood   fiber	Trees to manage
88:			cu ft/ac	
BREMER	eastern cottonwood  silver maple    	90 80 	100 29	American sycamore, common hackberry, eastern arborvitae, eastern cottonwood, green ash, silver maple
90: WALDRON	  eastern cottonwood  pin oak    	   110   80   	   157   57 	black willow,   eastern   cottonwood, green   ash, pecan, pin   oak, silver maple,   sweetgum
92: WAUBONSIE	   	   	   	 
100: UDORTHENTS	   	   	   	   
W: WATER	   	     	   	